The Virginia Magazine

OF HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY

VOLUME 92 • 1984

Contents

The Hamiltonian Madison: A Reconsideration 3
by *Lance Banning*

Shirley Plantation in the Eighteenth Century:
A Historical, Architectural, and Archaeological Study 29
by *Theodore R. Reinhart* and *Judith A. Habicht*

Passing Through This Troublesome World:
Free Blacks in the Early Southside 50
by *Michael L. Nicholls*

Thomas Ritchie and the Code Duello 71
edited by *Barbara J. Griffin*

Harlots or Heroines? A New Look at the Richmond
Bread Riot 131
by *Michael B. Chesson*

The Recovery of British Debts in the Federal
Circuit Court of Virginia, 1790 to 1797 176
by *Charles F. Hobson*

Virginia Portraits: Iconography, Style,
and Social Context 201
by *Wayne Craven*

Conscription in Revolutionary Virginia:
The Case of Culpeper County, 1780-1781 263
by *John R. Van Atta*

John Semple and the Development of the Potomac
Valley, 1750-1773 282
by *David Curtis Skaggs*

Thomas Jefferson and a "National" University:
The Hidden Agenda for Virginia 309
by *Neil McDowell Shawen*

The Onancock Race Riot of 1907 336
by *Brooks Miles Barnes*

Will Carson and the Virginia Conservation
Commission, 1926-1934 391
by *John F. Horan, Jr.*

Richard Moore, Carpenter 416
by *Allen Mardis, Jr.*

New Light on William Grayson:
His Guardian's Account 423
edited by *Joseph Horrell*

A Virginia Portrait by Robert Fulton 444
by *Virginius C. Hall, Jr.*

John Wollaston's Portraits of the Randolph Family
Owned by the Virginia Historical Society 449
by *David Meschutt*

The Virginia Historical Society Annual Report for 1983 242

BOOK REVIEWS

Wick, *George Washington, an American Icon: The Eighteenth-Century Graphic Portraits*
by Virginius C. Hall, Jr. 96

Winthrop, *Architecture in Downtown Richmond*
by William Perrine 96

Chambers, *Lynchburg: An Architectural History*
by John G. Zehmer, Jr. 98

Linley, *The Georgia Catalog, Historic American Buildings Survey: A Guide to the Architecture of the State*

Konter, *Vanishing Georgia*
by Howard Wight Marshall 98

Schlereth, *Material Culture Studies in America*
by Sumpter T. Priddy III 100

Sosin, *English America and the Revolution of 1688: Royal Administration and the Structure of Provincial Government*
by Bruce T. McCully 101

Bullion, *A Great and Necessary Measure: George Grenville and the Genesis of the Stamp Act, 1763-1765*
by J. A. Leo Lemay 103

Tucker and Hendrickson, *The Fall of the First British Empire: Origins of the War of American Independence*
by A. Roger Ekirch 104

Adams, *The First American Constitutions: Republican Ideology and the Making of the State Constitutions in the Revolutionary Era*
by Mary K. Bonsteel Tachau 105

Smith, Gawalt, Plakas, and Sheridan, *Letters of Delegates to Congress, 1774-1789.* Volume VI: *January 1-April 30, 1777.* Volume VII: *May 1-September 18, 1777.* Volume VIII: *September 19, 1777-January 31, 1778*
by Stephen E. Patterson 106

Rutland, Mason, Brugger, Sisson, and Teute, *The Papers of James Madison.* Volume XIV: *6 April 1791-16 March 1793*

Boyd and Lester, *The Papers of Thomas Jefferson.* Volume XX: *1 April to 4 August 1791*
by Kenneth R. Bowling 108

Hargreaves, Hopkins, and Seager, *The Papers of Henry Clay.* Volume VI: *Secretary of State, 1827.* Volume VII: *Secretary of State, January 1, 1828-March 4, 1829*
by C. M. Harris 110

Bergeron, *Antebellum Politics in Tennessee*
by Mary W. M. Hargreaves 112

Bruce, *The Rhetoric of Conservatism: The Virginia Convention of 1829-30 and the Conservative Tradition in the South*
by Robert E. Shalhope 113

Fox-Genovese and Genovese, *The Fruits of Merchant Capital: Slavery and Bourgeois Property in the Rise and Expansion of Capitalism*
by Edward L. Ayers 114

Wyatt-Brown, *Southern Honor: Ethics and Behavior in the Old South*
by Carol K. Bleser 116

Faust, *James Henry Hammond and the Old South: A Design for Mastery*
by James C. Klotter 117

Paskoff and Wilson, *The Cause of the South: Selections From De Bow's Review, 1846-1867*
by Laurence Shore 118

Zangrando, *The NAACP Crusade Against Lynching, 1909-1950*

McGovern, *Anatomy of a Lynching: The Killing of Claude Neal*
by Donald L. Grant 120

Goldfield, *Cotton Fields and Skyscrapers: Southern City and Region, 1607-1980*
by Zane L. Miller 122
Urwin, *Custer Victorious: The Civil War Battles of General George Armstrong Custer*
by John Y. Simon 226
Frassanito, *Grant and Lee: The Virginia Campaigns, 1864-1865*
by Stephen Z. Starr 227
Joyce, Hall, Brown, and Hench, *Printing and Society in Early America*
by Kenneth A. Lockridge 228
Gardner and Adams, *Ordinary People and Everyday Life: Perspectives on the New Social History*
by Joseph F. Kett 230
Montell, *Don't Go Up Kettle Creek: Verbal Legacy of the Upper Cumberland*
by Terry L. Birdwhistell 231
Whisnant, *Modernizing the Mountaineer: People, Power, and Planning in Appalachia*
by Henry D. Shapiro 232
Batteau, *Appalachia and America: Autonomy and Regional Dependence*
Appalachian Land Ownership Task Force, *Who Owns Appalachia? Landownership and Its Impact*
by Barry O'Connell 233
Cowdrey, *This Land, This South: An Environmental History*
by James Tice Moore 235
Shifflett, *Patronage and Poverty in the Tobacco South: Louisa County, Virginia, 1860-1900*
by John T. Schlotterbeck 236
Hahn, *The Roots of Southern Populism: Yeoman Farmers and the Transformation of the Georgia Upcountry, 1850-1890*
by J. William Harris 238
Fink, *Workingmen's Democracy: The Knights of Labor and American Politics*
by Philip S. Foner 240
Tarter and Scribner, *Revolutionary Virginia: The Road to Independence*, Volume VII: *Independence and the Fifth Convention, 1776: A Documentary Record*
by Herbert Sloan 352
Hoffer, *Revolution and Regeneration: Life Cycle and the Historical Vision of the Generation of 1776*
by Drew R. McCoy 353
Jordan, *Political Leadership in Jefferson's Virginia*
by Lance Banning 354
Main, *Tobacco Colony: Life in Early Maryland, 1650-1720*
by Carole Shammas 355
Quinn, *Early Maryland in a Wider World*
by Edward C. Papenfuse 356
Papenfuse and Coale, *The Hammond-Harwood House Atlas of Historical Maps of Maryland, 1608-1908*
by Adele Hast 357
Shea, *The Virginia Militia in the Seventeenth Century*
by Jon Kukla 359
Cress, *Citizens in Arms: The Army and the Militia in American Society to the War of 1812*
by Gregory A. Stiverson 360
Berlin, Reidy, and Rowland, *Freedom: A Documentary History of Emancipation, 1861-1867*. Series II: *The Black Military Experience*
by Cam Walker 361
Howard, *Black Liberation in Kentucky: Emancipation and Freedom, 1862-1884*
by Hans L. Trefousse 363
Foner, *Nothing But Freedom: Emancipation and Its Legacy*
by Joseph P. Reidy 364
Friedman, *Gregarious Saints: Self and Community in American Abolitionism, 1830-1870*
by Ronald G. Walters 365

McDowell, *The Social Gospel in the South: The Woman's Home Mission Movement in the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, 1886-1939*
by Mary Agnes Dougherty 367
Whisnant, *All That is Native & Fine: The Politics of Culture in an American Region*
by Stephen L. Fisher 369
Auerbach, *Justice Without Law? Resolving Disputes Without Lawyers*
by Wythe Holt 370
Stevens, *Law School: Legal Education in America from the 1850s to the 1980s*
by Stephen J. Immelt 371
Duke and Jordan, *A Richmond Reader, 1733-1983*
by Michael B. Chesson 373
Heinemann, *Depression and New Deal in Virginia: The Enduring Dominion*
by David A. Shannon 374
Williams, *The Selected Essays of T. Harry Williams*
by Robert W. Johannsen 375
Poesch, *The Art of the Old South: Painting, Sculpture, Architecture & the Products of Craftsmen, 1560-1860*
by Dru Dowdy 474
Fraser and Moore, *The Southern Enigma: Essays on Race, Class, and Folk Culture*
by J. Morgan Kousser 475
O'Brien, *All Clever Men, Who Make Their Way: Critical Discourse in the Old South*
by John d'Entremont 477
Hobson, *Tell About the South: The Southern Rage to Explain*
by Daniel E. Sutherland 478
Inge and MacDonald, *James Branch Cabell: Centennial Essays*
by D. A. Yanchisin 479
Baker, *The Percys of Mississippi: Politics and Literature in the New South*
by Pete Daniel 480
Reese, *The Official Papers of Francis Fauquier, Lieutenant Governor of Virginia, 1758-1768*. Volume III: *1764-1768*
by James P. Whittenburg 482
Hoffman and Albert, *Arms and Independence: The Military Character of the American Revolution*
by Philander D. Chase 483
Myers, *Liberty without Anarchy: A History of the Society of the Cincinnati*
by Steven Rosswurm 484
Onuf, *The Origins of the Federal Republic Jurisdictional Controversies in the United States, 1775-1787*
by Ralph Ketcham 485
Ketcham, *Presidents Above Party: The First American Presidency, 1789-1829*
by Richard Buel, Jr. 487
Egan, *Neither Peace Nor War: Franco-American Relations, 1803-1812*
by Marvin R. Zahniser 488
Stagg, *Mr. Madison's War: Politics, Diplomacy, and Warfare in the Early Republic, 1783-1830*
by Lawrence Delbert Cress 489
Robert, *Ethyl: A History of the Corporation and the People Who Make It*
by Alonzo Thomas Dill 490
Hargrove and Conkin, *TVA: Fifty Years of Grass-Roots Bureaucracy*
by John Muldowny 492
Wright, *Artists in Virginia before 1900: An Annotated Checklist*
by Kym S. Rice 493
Book Notes 377